

OPEN SCIENCE IS POWERFUL BECAUSE IT UNIFIES US.

FACILITATES RESEARCH TRANSPARENCY AND REPRODUCIBILITY

ADDRESSES LARGE SOCIETAL ISSUES

COUNTERS MISINFORMATION

BRINGS AGENCY TO THOSE WHO NEED IT MOST

LEADS TO PUBLIC UNDERSTANDING OF SCIENCE

"Sometimes we do things that are not maximally efficient because they have human value"

Gould, S. J. (2002)

VIEWING FROM THE RESEARCH DATA PERSPECTIVE

Purdue University's Research Data Repository or PURR

Open repositories fuel open science by providing access to open data and related research materials



A support network with both human and technological infrastructure



A campus research core



Supports Purdue researchers with Data handling, management, sharing, and preservation



An online platform to publish and share openly



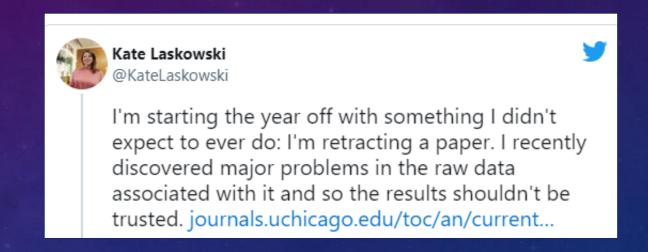
Devoted data stewards focused on research data integrity and reproducibility

RESEARCH REPRODUCIBILITY & OPEN DATA

honesty, rigor, transparency, respect

Why reproducibility?

- Reliable results
- Agency and access
- Facilitating credibility and extending ideas and findings
- Public trust in science



http://retractionwatch.com/2020/01/20/im-starting-the-year-off-with-something-i-didnt-expect-to-ever-do-im-retracting-a-paper/

TYPES OF REPRODUCIBILITY

We can take the code and data and get the same numbers as they did.

Computation Methods

I can rerun this exactly the same way they did.

Results

Methods and analysis are the same, collect new data, and achieve the same conclusion Data access (\$\$)
Accessible Publications (\$\$)
Siloed systems
Limited communication
Proprietary Software
"Closed-Tent" culture

Free unlimited data access
Fully documented open software and algorithms
Fully linked data and publications
Open Access Journal publications
Fully Transparent processes
Reproducible across platforms
"Teaching" culture
Open science meetings

FULLY OPEN

FULLY CLOSED



No public access data No publications No insight into processes No reproducibility "Black Box" culture



Free data access
Open software and algorithms
"Green" Journal publication
Documented processes
Reproducible in specific environments
"Open-Tent" culture

Open science, as depicted on the right side of the continuum, encourages the open sharing of data, information, and knowledge within the scientific community to accelerate scientific research and understanding. Image credit: NASA Earth Science Data Systems (ESDS).

https://landsat.gsfc.nasa.gov/data/open-science-data/

BUSTING MYTHS AND MISCONCEPTIONS

MYTH	ACTUALLY
Open access journals are all predatory or low quality	Many OA Journals are peer-reviewed, highly cited and well respected
If I share my data before publication I'll get "scooped"	There are many ways to avoid getting scooped such as preregistration and DOIs
It takes too much time and it costs too much	Your future self will thank you for taking the time - a little bit of expense ensures long term savings
My study has insignificant results – it isn't worth sharing	Sharing failed experiments opens up new growth opportunities

US OFFICE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY POLICY

"OSTP Memos"

2013

Holdren Memo

Increasing access to the results of federally funded research

2022

Nelson Memo

Ensuring free, immediate, and equitable access to federally funded research

DATA AND ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE

"YOU HAVE NO real way of knowing if your town, your family, or your children face the kind of water contamination that exposed everyone in Flint, Michigan to lead poisoning. Not because Flint is an outlier--it may, in fact, be the norm---but because no one has enough data to say for sure."



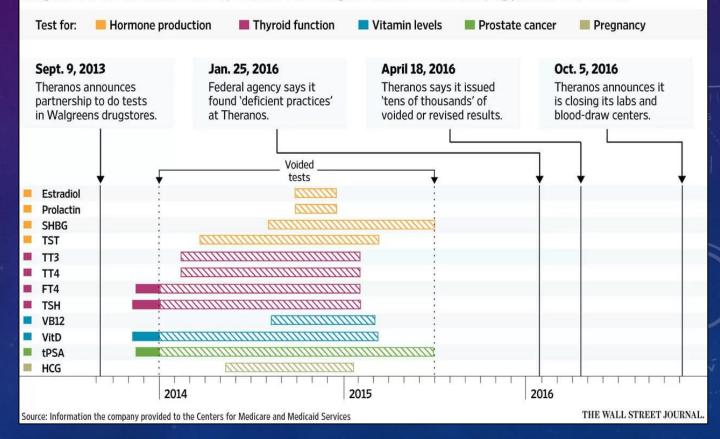


Theranos

"It was very concerning in a research context because once that translates to a patient setting, it's giving you a good indication that the system isn't working reliably enough to feel confident and comfortable in running patient samples"

The Short, Troubled Life of Edison Blood Tests

Theranos voided the results of almost every blood test ever done on patients with its Edison machines. It stopped doing most of the tests more than a year before throwing out the results and notifying patients and doctors.



FACILITATING OPEN
SCIENCE AND
REPRODUCIBILITY



Image from the Center for Open Science: https://www.cos.io/

SHIFTS TOWARD INCLUSIVITY



Ricardo Levins Moralis https://www.rlmartstudio.com/

LIBRARIES AND INFORMATION PROFESSIONALS CAN AND DO MAKE A DIFFERENCE

BEING FAIR



Findable Accessible Interoperable Re-useable

AND CARE-ing



COLLECTIVE BENEFIT | AUTHORITY TO CONTROL RESPONSIBILITY | ETHICS

www.gida-global.org/care

AS DATA STEWARDS AND RESEARCH SERVICE PROVIDERS

PROMOTING AN
UNDERSTANDING ON THE
INTERCONNECTION BETWEEN
INTERDISCIPLINARY RESEARCH
AND SOLUTIONS TO LARGE
SCALE WORLD ISSUES

RAISING AWARENESS ABOUT
ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS
FOR GOVERNANCE OF
DATA AND EQUITABLE
REPRESENTATION

Tell the data stories.

ENGAGEMENT AND IMPLEMENTATION









Speaker series that feature researchers

Providing avenues for doing open science

Holding
events for
Love Data
week and
Open Access
week

Providing info and access to open publishing open licenses, persistent identifiers

LEADING BY EXAMPLE

- ✓ Publishing in Open Access Journals
- ✓ Providing open resources along with proprietary materials
- ✓ Sharing your data
- ✓ Using Open Source Software and Tools



THANK YOU!

Reid Boehm riboehm@purdue.edu



Libraries and School of Information Studies